

Code: EE8T3B

**IV B.Tech - II Semester – Regular / Supplementary Examinations
March 2020**

**REAL TIME CONTROL OF POWER SYSTEMS
(ELECTRICAL & ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING)**

Duration: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

PART – A

Answer *all* the questions. All questions carry equal marks

11 x 2 = 22 M

1.

- a) Define state estimation.
- b) State the objective of WLS criterion for state estimation.
- c) Define measurement residual.
- d) What is a power system blackout?
- e) Differentiate between single and multiple contingencies.
- f) Mention the four operating states of a power system.
- g) List two important software requirements for achieving computer control of power system.
- h) Define voltage collapse.
- i) Mention the significance of PV and QV curves.
- j) What are the functions of PMU in a power system?
- k) Define Artificial Intelligence.

PART – B

Answer any ***THREE*** questions. All questions carry equal marks.
3 x 16 = 48 M

2. a) Explain the process of power system state estimation with an example. 8 M
b) Discuss about bad data observability and bad data detection. 8 M
3. a) Discuss about linear sensitivity factors. 8 M
b) Draw the flowchart for contingency analysis procedure. 8 M
4. Discuss in detail about SCADA system implementation for real time control of power system network. 16 M
5. Discuss about the modified NR power flow for voltage stability analysis. 16 M
6. a) Discuss the algorithms for load flow using ANN. 8 M
b) Explain about short term load forecasting using ANN. 8 M